

The Not So Short
Introduction to L^AT_EX 2_ε

L^AT_EX 2_ε

102

L^AT_EX 2_ε

by Tobias Oetiker

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, ,

3.20-kr, 2002 3 31

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LaTeX 2.09

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가

,

Jörg Knappen LaTeX 2_ε

CTAN:/tex-archive/info/lshort/german

, comp.text.tex

, ,

,

Rosemary Bailey, Friedemann Brauer, Jan Busa, Markus Brühwiler,
David Carlisle, José Carlos Santos, Mike Chapman,
Christopher Chin, Carl Cerecke, Chris McCormack, Wim van Dam,
Jan Dittberner, Michael John Downes, David Dureisseix, Elliot,
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Christopher Sawtell, Geoffrey Swindale, Josef Tkadlec, Didier Verna,
Fabian Wernli, Carl-Gustav Werner, David Woodhouse, Chris York,
Fritz Zaucker, Rick Zaccone, and Mikhail Zotov.

L^AT_EX [1]

T_EX [2]

L^AT_EX [1, 3]
PC, Mac, UNIX, VMS

L^AT_EX
Guide [4]

1 L^AT_EX 2_ε

2

3 L^AT_EX
L^AT_EX 가

L^AT_EX

L^AT_EX 2_ε

L^AT_EX

L^AT_EX

L^AT_EX

가

L^AT_EX

Local

가

L^AT_EX

가

, L^AT_EX

L^AT_EX

L^AT_EX

L^AT_EX

L^AT_EX

L^AT_EX

4 , EPS ,

5 \LaTeX , \LaTeX

\LaTeX 가 Comprehensive \TeX Archive Network(CTAN) 가 <http://www.ctan.org> \LaTeX <ftp://www.ctan.org> ftp , <ftp://ctan.tug.org> (), <ftp://ftp.dante.de> (), <ftp://ftp.tex.ac.uk> () 가 가 가

CTAN

CTAN , url CTAN: CTAN \LaTeX CTAN:/tex-archive/systems

가 , \LaTeX 가, ()

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CTAN:/tex-archive/info/lshort

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1

\LaTeX $\LaTeX 2_{\epsilon}$,
가
가

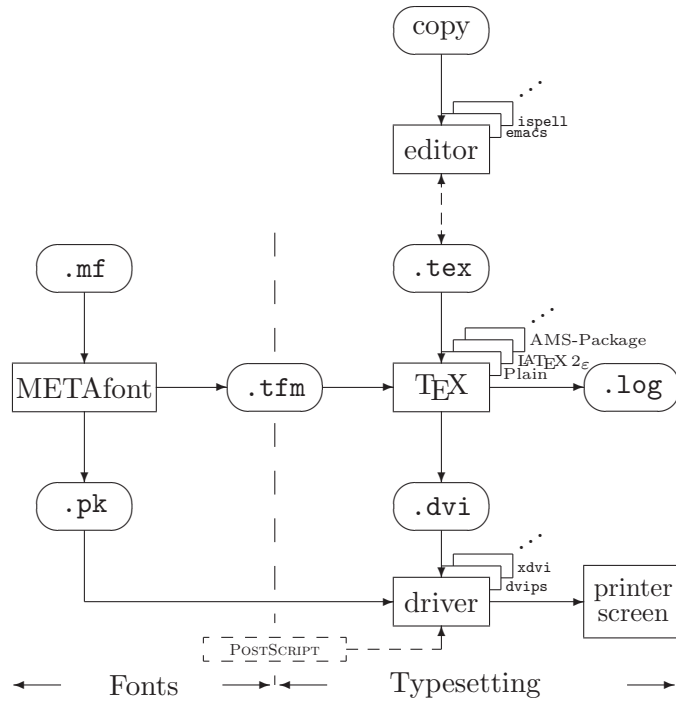
1.1 가?

1.1.1 \TeX

\TeX Donald E. Knuth [2]가 ,
. Knuth가
1977 ,
가 ,
가 . 가 \TeX 1982
. 1989 8
가 . \TeX ,
가 (virtually bug-free)
. \TeX (π) 가 ,
3.14159 .
 \TeX “ ”(“Ach” “Loch” “ch”)
. ¹ (ASCII) \TeX \TeX .

1.1.2 \LaTeX

\LaTeX \TeX .
[]



1.1: TeX System

port [1] (engine) 1994 LaTeX 2.09가 LaTeX 2ε가 LaTeX 2ε (Lay-Tech) LaTeX (Lah-Tech) LaTeX 2ε (Lay-Tech Two e)” LaTeX2e

1.1 TeX LaTeX 2ε가 Kees van der Laan wots.tex 가

Leslie Lam- (typesetting en- LaTeX3 가 LaTeX 2ε (Lay-Tech Two

1.2

1.2.1

가 , 가 (: ...) .

가 가 , ,

가 가 , ,

L^AT_EX , L^AT_EX L^AT_EX T_EX ,

()

가 , “L^AT_EX ”

WYSIWYG² , MS Word

³ WYSIWYG , 가 , 가

L^AT_EX L^AT_EX ()

가 ,

1.2.2

“ ? 가

?” , . 가 가

• / 가

²What you see is what you get.
³Corel Word-Perfect[]

-

WYSIWYG

L^AT_EX

L^AT_EX

1.2.3

WYSIWYG

“

L^AT_EX
L^AT_EX 가

”

가

가

...

L^AT_EX

:

-

”

가 “

-

-

가

⁴

-

• L^AT_EX

가

가

• POSTSCRIPT

가

The L^AT_EX

Companion [3]

• L^AT_EX

가

• L^AT_EX

⁴

[]

- L^AT_EX 2_ε T_EX 가 .
- L^AT_EX 가 .
- L^AT_EX 가 ...
- 가
- .⁵
- 가 .
- , (Logical Markup) 가 .

1.3 L^AT_EX

L^AT_EX (plain ASCII text) .⁶
 ()
 , L^AT_EX .

1.3.1

“ (whitespace characters)”, (blank), (tab) L^AT_EX
 “ ”
 “ ” (: linebreak) “ ”
 (paragraph) .

It does not matter whether you enter one or several spaces after a word.

An empty line starts a new paragraph.

It does not matter whether you enter one or several spaces after a word.
 An empty line starts a new paragraph.

⁵ L^AT_EX3

⁶ 가 “ ” ASCII가 . plain text

[]

1.3.2

L^AT_EXL^AT_EX

\$ % ^ & _ { } ~ \

(\)

\# \\$ \% \^{} \& _ \{ \} \~{} \

\$ % ^ & _ { } ~

가

(\)

()

7

1.3.3 L^AT_EXL^AT_EX

가

가

:

• \

• 가

L^AT_EX

{ }

. { }

L^AT_EX

)

I read that Knuth divides the people working with `\TeX{}` into `\TeX{}`nicians and `\TeX` perts. `\`
 Today is `\today`.

I read that Knuth divides the people working with T_EX into T_EXnicians and T_EXperts.
 Today is 2002 3 31 .

(parameter)가

{ }

(optional parameters)가

7 ‘\’

`\backslash`

(square bracket) []

L^AT_EX

You can `\textsl{lean}` on me!

You can *lean* on me!

Please, start a new line
right here!\newline
Thank you!

Please, start a new line right here!
Thank you!

1.3.4

L^AT_EX

가 가%

()

This is an % stupid
% Better: instructive <----
example: Supercal%
 ifragilist%
 icexpialidocious

This is an example: Supercalifragilisticexpi-
alidocious

% 가

verbatim

comment

(preamble) `\usepackage{verbatim}`

가 comment

This is another
`\begin{comment}`
rather stupid,
but helpful
`\end{comment}`
example for embedding
comments in your document.

This is another example for embedding com-
ments in your document.

```

\documentclass{article}
\begin{document}
Small is beautiful.
\end{document}

```

1.2: \LaTeX

1.4

\LaTeX
가 .

```
\documentclass{...}
```

가 .

()

\LaTeX

가 .

```
\usepackage{...}
```

,⁸

가 .

```
\begin{document}
```

가 \LaTeX

가 .

```
\end{document}
```

가 .

\LaTeX

가 .

1.2

\LaTeX

1.3

1.5

8

가? \LaTeX
가

가

. \LaTeX

GUI

⁸\documentclass \begin{document}

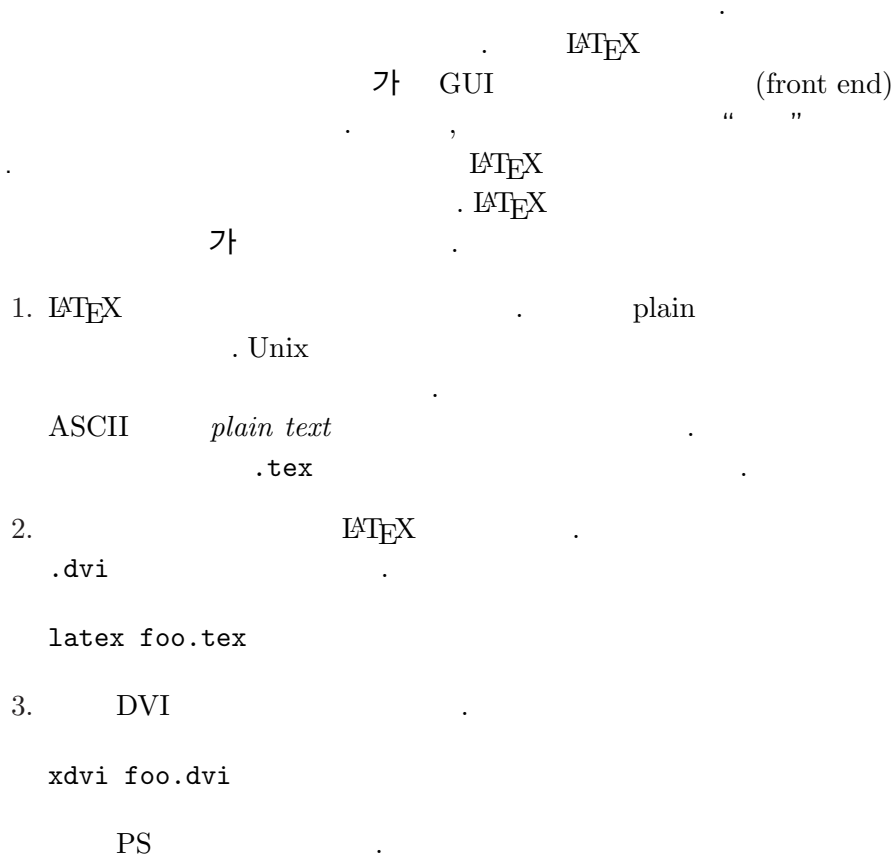
(*preamble*)

```

\documentclass[a4paper,11pt]{article}
% define the title
\author{H.~Partl}
\title{Minimalism}
\begin{document}
% generates the title
\maketitle
% insert the table of contents
\tableofcontents
\section{Start}
Well, and here begins my lovely article.
\section{End}
\ldots{} and here it ends.
\end{document}

```

1.3:



```
dvips -Pcmz foo.dvi -o foo.ps
```

```
xdvi dvips .dvi
xdvi X11 .dvi , dvips
PostScript . Unix
.dvi 가 .9
```

1.6

1.6.1

\LaTeX 가 (type) . `\documentclass`

```
\documentclass[options]{class}
```

class . ^{1.1}
 $\LaTeX 2_{\epsilon}$ 가 . *option*

1.2

: \LaTeX ,
`\documentclass[11pt,twoside,a4paper]{article}`

\LaTeX *article* 11
 , A4

1.6.2

가 , \LaTeX 가
 , \LaTeX

⁹dvips . xdvi \TeX windvi
 yap .-[]

가

```
\usepackage[options]{package}
```

`package` , 가 , `options` 가
 . L^AT_EX 2_ε
 . (1.3 .)

Local Guide [4] . L^AT_EX
The L^AT_EX Companion [3]
 L^AT_EX 2_ε

1.6.3

L^AT_EX 가 / ((page style)
 .)

```
\pagestyle{style}
```

`style` 가 가 . 1.4

1.1:

article , , , ,

report , ,

book .

slides .
 FoilT_EX^a

^aCTAN:/tex-archive/macros/latex/contrib/supported/foiltex

1.2:

10pt, 11pt, 12pt .
 10pt .

a4paper, letterpaper,
 letterpaper . , a5paper, b5paper, executive-
 paper, legalpaper ..

fleqn 가 .

leqno .

titlepage, notitlepage . article
 . report book

twocolumn L^AT_EX 2 .

twoside, oneside . article report , book
 , twoside 가

openright, openany
 / . (chapter) article
 . report
 book

1.3: L^AT_EX

가

doc L^AT_EX 가 .
 doc.dtx^a *The L^AT_EX Companion* [3] .

exscale .
 ltxscale.dtx .

fontenc L^AT_EX .
 ltoutenc.dtx .

ifthen .
 ‘if...then do...otherwise do...’
 ifthen.dtx *The L^AT_EX Companion* [3] .

latexsym L^AT_EX () 가
 latexsym . latexsym.dtx *The*
 L^AT_EX Companion [3] .

makeidx (index) . **4.3**
 The L^AT_EX Companion [3] .

syntonly () .

inputenc .
 , ASCII, ISO Latin-1, ISO Latin-2, 437/850 IBM
 , , , ANSI- ,
 . inputenc.dtx .

^a

*.dtx dvi
 latex doc.dtx

가 .

```
\thispagestyle{style}
```

The L^AT_EX Companion

ion [3], 68 4.4

1.7

L^AT_EX, 가
가 . TEX

.tex L^AT_EX TEX . latex
.sty L^AT_EX . \usepackage L^AT_EX

.dtx TEX(Documented TEX) . L^AT_EX
.dtx , .dtx L^AT_EX

.ins .dtx
. L^AT_EX
.dtx .ins .ins
L^AT_EX .dtx

.cls . \documentclass

1.4: L^AT_EX

plain .
headings . (.)
empty / .

LaTeX

.dvi (device independent) LaTeX
.DVI
dvips

.log 가

.toc /

.lof .toc

.lot 가 ,

.aux , .aux

.idx , LaTeX
makeindex
66 4.3

.ind .idx makeindex ,

.ilg makeindex가 가

1.8

가 LaTeX 가

```
\include{filename}
```

filename.tex
LaTeX filename

(preamble)

```

\include
      LATEX
\includeonly{filename,filename,...}
\include
      가
\include
      . \includeonly
      include
      가
\input{filename}
      가
      syntonly
      가
      , (DVI)
      . LATEX
      :
\usepackage{syntonly}
\syntaxonly
%      )
      (

```

2

L^AT_EX 2_ε

2.1

(‘ , 1)
가 () , ()
가 ()
L^AT_EX 가 L^AT_EX
“ ”
() (typography) 가
L^AT_EX , (paragraph)
가
\\ ,

¹DAAC(Different At All Cost).

UVA(Um's Verreken Anders)

가 .
 \LaTeX ,
 .
 () ,
 가 . ()
 ,
 .)

% Example 1
 \ldots when Einstein introduced his formula
 $\text{\begin{equation}}$

$$e = m \cdot c^2 \text{\ ; ,}$$
 $\text{\end{equation}}$
 which is at the same time the most widely known
 and the least well understood physical formula.

% Example 2
 \ldots from which follows Kirchoff's current law:
 $\text{\begin{equation}}$

$$\sum_{k=1}^n I_k = 0 \text{\ ; .}$$
 $\text{\end{equation}}$

Kirchhoff's voltage law can be derived \ldots

% Example 3
 \ldots which has several advantages.

$\text{\begin{equation}}$

$$I_D = I_F - I_R$$
 $\text{\end{equation}}$
 is the core of a very different transistor model. \ldots

()
 가 . 가

예 1

\ldots 아인슈타인이 도입한 다음 공식,

```
\begin{equation}
  e = m \cdot c^2 \; ;
\end{equation}
```

은 가장 널리 알려진 것이면서 동시에 가장 이해하는 사람이 적은 공식이다.

예 2

\ldots로부터 키르히호프의 전류 법칙이 도출된다.

```
\begin{equation}
  \sum_{k=1}^n I_k = 0 \; ; .
\end{equation}
```

키르히호프의 전압 법칙은 다음과 같이 유도할 수 있는데 \ldots

(sentence) .

가 \LaTeX 가 , \LaTeX 가 ,

가, ,

가 , ,

(stop) ,

, (chapter), (section), (subsection) 가

가 ,

\section{The Structure of Text and Language}

가 .

2.2

2.2.1

가 . L^AT_EX

5.3.2

가 L^AT_EX 가

`\\ or \newline`

`*`

`\newpage`

`\linebreak[n], \nolinebreak[n], \pagebreak[n], \nopagebreak[n]`

가 (, ,
). 가 *n* ,
 . *n* 0 4 가
 , L^AT_EX 가
 . “break” “new”
 .² “break” , L^AT_EX
 (“가 “ ”). “ ”
 , “ ”가 “ ”
 !

² , linebreak “ ”, newline “ ”, “ ”
 . []

\LaTeX 가 \LaTeX
 ,
 가 \LaTeX
 (“overfull hbox”)
 \LaTeX
³ `\sloppy` \LaTeX
 가
 (“underfull hbox”) 가
`\fussy` \LaTeX ,

2.2.2

\LaTeX

TeX

```
\hyphenation{word list}
```

“_”

가 , ()
`\begin{document}` `babel` `babel`
 ,
 , “hyphenation” “Hy-
 phenation” , “FORTRAN” “Fortran”, “fortran”
 ()
 :

```
\hyphenation{FORTRAN Hy-phen-a-tion}
```

\backslash - 가 가

³ \LaTeX (Overfull hbox)

(, 가)가
 \LaTeX

I think this is: su\per\cal\%
 i\frag\i\lis\tic\ex\pi\%
 al\i\do\cious

I think this is: supercalifragilisticexpialido-
 cious

\mbox{text}

My phone number will change soon.
 It will be $\mbox{0116 291 2319}$.

My phone number will change soon. It will
 be 0116 291 2319.

The parameter
 $\mbox{\emph{filename}}$ should
 contain the name of the file.

The parameter *filename* should contain the
 name of the file.

\fbox \mbox

2.3

\LaTeX , 가

\today	2002 3 31	
\TeX	\TeX	가
\LaTeX	\LaTeX	가
\LaTeXe	$\LaTeX 2_{\epsilon}$	\LaTeX

2.4

2.4.1

\LaTeX

'(apostrophe)

" 가
 ‘(grace accent)

“Please press the ‘x’ key.”

“Please press the ‘x’ key.”

2.4.2

\LaTeX

가

가

가

(minus)

daughter-in-law, X-rated\\
pages 13--67\\
yes---or no? \\
\$0\$, \$1\$ and \$-1\$

daughter-in-law, X-rated
pages 13-67
yes—or no?
0, 1 and -1

가

. 4 ‘_’ , ‘_’ , ‘_’

2.4.3

(~)

Web

\~

가

\LaTeX

~ 가

. 5

http://www.rich.edu/~bush \\
http://www.clever.edu/\$\sim\$demo

http://www.rich.edu/~bush
http://www.clever.edu/~demo

2.4.4

(度)

(o)

,

(度)

\LaTeX

가?⁶

Its -30° ,
I will soon start to
super-conduct.

Its -30°C , I will soon start to super-conduct.

⁴
.
.[]
⁵
url
.[]
⁶textcomp
\textcelsius . []

가 102 ‘ ’
.
.\textdegree

2.4.5 (...)

“ ”

가

`\ldots`

Not like this ... but like this:\\
New York, Tokyo, Budapest, \ldots

Not like this ... but like this:
New York, Tokyo, Budapest, ...

2.4.6 (ligature)

(ligature)

가

: ff fi fl ffi ...
: ff fi fl ffi ...

가

가

가

`\mbox{}`

Not shelfful\\
but shelf\mbox{ }ful

Not shelfful
but shelfful

2.4.7

\LaTeX

가
가

2.1

‘o’

i j
`\i, \j`

```
H\^otel, na\"i ve, \'el\'eve,\\
sm\o rrebr\o d, !'Se\~norita!,\\
Sch\"onbrunner Schlo\ss{}
Stra\ss e
```

Hôtel, naïve, élève,
smørrebrød, ¡Señorita!,
Schönbrunner Schloß Straße

2.1:

ò	\'o	ó	\'o	ô	\^o	õ	\~o
ō	\=o	ô	\.o	ö	\"o	ç	\c c
ö	\u o	ö	\v o	ő	\H o	q	\c o
ø	\d o	ø	\b o	ô	\t oo		
œ	\oe	Œ	\OE	æ	\ae	Æ	\AE
å	\aa	Å	\AA				
ø	\o	Ø	\O	ł	\l	Ł	\L
ı	\i	ı	\j	ı	!'	ı	?'

2.5

가
L^AT_EX

1.

가 , 가
.
7
Johannes Braams 가 babel
.
2. L^AT_EX . L^AT_EX
,
.
Local Guide [4] 가
.
babel , \documentclass
가 .

```
\usepackage[language]{babel}
```

language가 Local Guide

. Babel
 .
 babel
 . babel , \ "o "o (äöü) 가 ö
 . L^AT_EX , 가 L^AT_EX 2_ε가 L^AT_EX 2_ε
 . inputenc
 \usepackage[*encoding*]{inputenc}
 ,
 PC 132 , ISO-LATIN 1 ä가
 Unix 228 ,

Mac	applemac
Unix	latin1
Windows	ansinew
OS/2	cp850

 T_EX
 가 (Computer Mod-
 ern) T_EX 7 , T_EX 128
 가 , T_EX
 가 가
 T_EX EC
 Computer Modern ,

. EC

(preamble) fontenc

```
\usepackage[T1]{fontenc}
```

2.5.1

L^AT_EX
L^AT_EX

가

```
\usepackage[german]{babel}
```

L^AT_EX

가

Chapter() Kapitel

2.2

2.2:

"a	ä	"s	ß
"‘	”	"’	“
"<	«	">	»
\dq	”		

2.5.2

8

L^AT_EX

가

가

1.

plain text

ASCII

KSX1001()

⁸

Tobias Oetiker

2.5.1

L^AT_EX

가

가

, Windows Windows
가

2. L^AT_EX 가
가 H^AT_EX ,
h^AT_EXp, Werner Lemberg 가 H^AT_EX ,
가 H^AT_EX h^AT_EXp 가 CJK
가 가 . CJK
UTF-8
/ /
9

3. 가 H^AT_EX
UHC (type 1) (truetype) 가 H^AT_EX
, H^AT_EX CJK
cyberbit truetype CJK
, ttf2tfm
H^AT_EX CJK TTF
H^AT_EX
H^AT_EX

```
\usepackage{hangul}
```

```
\usepackage{hfont}
```

L^AT_EX H^AT_EX
H^AT_EX Guide “ T_EX
”(http://www.ktug.or.kr/)

9
: H^AT_EX : CTAN:/tex-archive/language/korean/HLaTeX/
CJK : CTAN:/tex-archive/language/korean/CJK/
h^AT_EXp : http://knot.kaist.ac.kr/htex/

Truetype H_AT_EX CJK

2.6

가 , L_AT_EX
 . L_AT_EX
 , 가 가 가
 L_AT_EX 가 가
 . (tilde) '~
 \@ 가

Mr.~Smith was happy to see her\\
 cf.~Fig.~5\\
 I like BASIC\@. What about you?

Mr. Smith was happy to see her
 cf. Fig. 5
 I like BASIC. What about you?

\frenchspacing

L_AT_EX
 . \frenchspacing \@

2.7

가 , (chapter)
 (section), (subsection) , L_AT_EX
 가
 article / :

```

\section{...}          \paragraph{...}
\subsection{...}      \subparagraph{...}
\subsubsection{...}

report book           /

.

\part{...}            \chapter{...}

article              ‘ ’ , article book
  (chapter)          . , ,
                    LATEX .
                    가 .
/                   .

• \part              .
• \appendix         .

LATEX             /

.

\tableofcontents

.

. (“LATEX ”)
. LATEX
. / “ ” “
” / *
/ 가
. \section{Help}
\section*{Help} .
가 / .

.

\chapter[Title for the table of contents]{A long
and especially boring title, shown in the text}

```

¹⁰article

(title)

`\maketitle`

`\title{...}, \author{...} \date{...}`

`\author`, `\and`

9 1.3 가

/ , L^AT_EX 2_ε book ()

가

`\frontmatter \begin{document}` 가
“ ” (, `\chapter*{Preface}`)
L^AT_EX 가

`\mainmatter`

`\appendix` (chapter) 가 가

`\backmatter`

2.8

, () 가 ,
(cross-reference) 가 . L^AT_EX

`\label{marker}, \ref{marker}, \pageref{marker}`

marker 가 . L^AT_EX `\ref`
, `\label` , . . .

2.10

```
\underline{text}
```

¹⁵ L^AT_EX

```
\emph{text}
```

가

```
\emph      \emph
```

```
\emph{If you use
  emphasizing inside a piece
of emphasized text, then
\LaTeX{} uses the
\emph{normal} font for
emphasizing.}
```

If you use emphasizing inside a piece of emphasized text, then L^AT_EX uses the normal font for emphasizing.

```
, LATEX      가
                 가
```

```
\textit{You can also
  \emph{emphasize} text if
it is set in italics,}
\textsf{in a
  \emph{sans-serif} font,}
\texttt{or in
  \emph{typewriter} style.}
```

You can also emphasize text if it is set in italics, in a sans-serif font, or in typewriter style.

¹⁵

]

2.11

```
\begin{environment} text \end{environment}
```

name . 가 ,

```
\begin{aaa}...\begin{bbb}...\end{bbb}...\end{aaa}
```

2.11.1 Itemize, Enumerate, Description

itemize , enumerate 가 , description

```
\flushleft
\begin{enumerate}
\item You can mix the list
environments to your taste:
\begin{itemize}
\item But it might start to
look silly.
\item[-] With a dash.
\end{itemize}
\item Therefore remember:
\begin{description}
\item[Stupid] things will not
become smart because they are
in a list.
\item[Smart] things, though, can be
presented beautifully in a list.
\end{description}
\end{enumerate}
```

1. You can mix the list environments to your taste:

- But it might start to look silly.
- With a dash.

2. Therefore remember:

Stupid things will not become smart because they are in a list.

Smart things, though, can be presented beautifully in a list.

2.11.2 Flushleft, Flushright, Center

```
flushleft flushright
. center 가 . \\
LATEX .
```



```
\begin{flushleft}
This text is\\ left-aligned.
\LaTeX{} is not trying to make
each line the same length.
\end{flushleft}
```

This text is left-aligned. \LaTeX is not trying to make each line the same length.

```
\begin{flushright}
This text is right-\\aligned.
\LaTeX{} is not trying to make
each line the same length.
\end{flushright}
```

This text is right-aligned. \LaTeX is not trying to make each line the same length.

```
\begin{center}
At the centre\\of the earth
\end{center}
```

At the centre
of the earth

2.11.3 Quote, Quotation, Verse

quote

```
A typographical rule of thumb
for the line length is:
\begin{quote}
On average, no line should
be longer than 66 characters.
\end{quote}
This is why \LaTeX{} pages have
such large borders by default and
also why multicolumn print is
used in newspapers.
```

A typographical rule of thumb for the line length is:

On average, no line should be longer than 66 characters.

This is why \LaTeX pages have such large borders by default and also why multicolumn print is used in newspapers.

```
, quotation . quotation verse
```

```
. verse (詩)
. \ (verse)
```

```
I know only one English poem by
heart. It is about Humpty Dumpty.
\begin{flushleft}
\begin{verse}
Humpty Dumpty sat on a wall:\
Humpty Dumpty had a great fall.\
All the King's horses and all
the King's men\
Couldn't put Humpty together
again.
\end{verse}
\end{flushleft}
```

I know only one English poem by heart. It is about Humpty Dumpty.

Humpty Dumpty sat on a wall:
Humpty Dumpty had a great
fall.
All the King's horses and all
the King's men
Couldn't put Humpty together
again.

2.11.4 (Verbatim)

```
\begin{verbatim} \end{verbatim}
, LATEX
```

`\verb+text+`

+

+

. *

L^AT_EX

The `\verb|\ldots|` command `\ldots`

```
\begin{verbatim}
10 PRINT "HELLO WORLD ";
20 GOTO 10
\end{verbatim}
```

The `\ldots` command ...

```
10 PRINT "HELLO WORLD ";
20 GOTO 10
```

```
\begin{verbatim*}
the starred version of
the verbatim
environment emphasizes
the spaces in the text
\end{verbatim*}
```

the_␣starred_␣version_␣of
the_{␣␣␣␣␣}verbatim
environment_␣emphasizes
the_␣spaces_{␣␣␣}in_␣the_␣text

`\verb`

```
\verb*|like this :-) |
```

like_{␣␣␣}this_␣:-)_␣

`verbatim` `\verb`

2.11.5 Tabular

`tabular` 표 . 가
 . L^AT_EX (column) .

```
\begin{tabular}{table spec}
```

 , table spec . l (column)
 , r . 가 c .

`p{width}`

 . | .
 tabular , & , \\ ,
 \hline 가 . \cline{j-i}
 가 . i j .

```
\begin{tabular}{|r|l|}
\hline
7C0 & hexadecimal \\
3700 & octal \\ \cline{2-2}
11111000000 & binary \\ \hline \hline
1984 & decimal \\ \hline
\end{tabular}
```

7C0	hexadecimal
3700	octal
11111000000	binary
1984	decimal

```
\begin{tabular}{|p{4.7cm}|}
\hline
Welcome to Boxy's paragraph.
We sincerely hope you'll
all enjoy the show. \\ \hline
\end{tabular}
```

Welcome to Boxy's paragraph. We sincerely hope you'll all enjoy the show.
--

 @{} . @{...} .
 () .
 , . 가
 , . @{}
 .

```
\begin{tabular}{@{} l @{}}
\hline
no leading space\\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

no leading space

```
\begin{tabular}{l}
\hline
leading space left and right\\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

leading space left and right

LaTeX

16

```
\begin{tabular}
```

```
@{.}
```

“ ”

(&)

!

“

```
”(
```

```
\multicolumn
```

```
)
```

```
\begin{tabular}{c r @{.} l}
Pi expression & & \\
\multicolumn{2}{c}{Value} \\
\hline
 $\pi$  & 3.1416 & \\
 $\pi^\pi$  & 36.46 & \\
 $(\pi^\pi)^\pi$  & 80662.7 & \\
\end{tabular}
```

Pi expression	Value
π	3.1416
π^π	36.46
$(\pi^\pi)^\pi$	80662.7

```
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline
\multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Ene} \\
\hline
Mene & Muh! \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

Ene	
Mene	Muh!

tabular

supertabular

Note: 0pt 1.05em T_EX . 80 5.5

```

\begin{table}[!hbp]
  [!hbp] LATEX (h), (b)
  (!) (p) ,
  [tbp]
  LATEX 가
  가 , (queue)17
  가 , LATEX
  , LATEX
  (‘h’ 가 LATEX )
  . LATEX 가
  ,
  LATEX 가 가
  ,
  LATEX (single-location placement specifier)
  가 ,
  가 , [h]
  [h] [ht] LATEX
  , 표 그림
  
```

`\caption{caption text}`

“Figure()” “Table()” L^AT_EX

¹⁷

(fifo – ‘first in first out’) (queue)

`\listoffigures` and `\listoftables`

```

\tableofcontents
.
.
. \caption
.
\caption[Short]{LLLLLoooooonnnnnnggggg}
\label \ref
.
.

```

```

Figure~\ref{white} is an example of Pop-Art.
\begin{figure}[!hbp]
\makebox[\textwidth]{\framebox[5cm]{\rule{0pt}{5cm}}}
\caption{Five by Five in Centimetres.} \label{white}
\end{figure}

```

, L^AT_EX (h)¹⁸ (!)

가 , (b)

가 , L^AT_EX ()

가 가

가 ¹⁹ L^AT_EX

`\clearpage` and `\cleardoublepage`

L^AT_EX

. \cleardoublepage

가 .

¹⁸ 가

¹⁹ 가

가 \floatpagefraction 가

L^AT_EX 0.5 , \renewcommand

가 가 .[]

L^AT_EX 2_ε

POSTSCRIPT

2.13

```

\caption          \section
                  가 .
                  . \section
                  , \phantom
                  \footnote, \phantom
(                  ). \protect
.
\protect
                  . \protect
.

\section{I am considerate
\protect\footnote{and protect my footnotes}}

```


3

, TEX 가

. AMS-LATEX¹

3.1

LATEX

“ ”
\
(\), \$ \$ \begin{math} \end{math}

Add \$a\$ squared and \$b\$ squared
to get \$c\$ squared. Or, using
a more mathematical approach:
\$c^2=a^2+b^2\$

Add a squared and b squared to get c squared.
Or, using a more mathematical approach:
 $c^2 = a^2 + b^2$

\TeX{} is pronounced as
\$\tau\epsilon\chi\$.\[6pt]
100~m\$^3\$ of water\[6pt]
This comes from my \$\heartsuit\$

TeX is pronounced as $\tau\epsilon\chi$.
100 m³ of water
This comes from my ♡

\$

(display)

, \[\]

¹CTAN:/tex-archive/macros/latex/required/amslatex

3.

`\textrm{...}`

```
\begin{equation}
\forall x \in \mathbf{R}:
\quad x^2 \geq 0
\end{equation}
```

$$\forall x \in \mathbf{R} : \quad x^2 \geq 0 \quad (3.2)$$

```
\begin{equation}
x^2 \geq 0 \quad \text{for all } x \in \mathbf{R}
\end{equation}
```

$$x^2 \geq 0 \quad \text{for all } x \in \mathbf{R} \quad (3.3)$$

()
`amssymb` `amssymb` `\mathbb`
' (blackboard bold)

```
\begin{displaymath}
x^2 \geq 0 \quad \text{for all } x \in \mathbb{R}
\end{displaymath}
```

$$x^2 \geq 0 \quad \text{for all } x \in \mathbb{R}$$

3.2

{...}

```
\begin{equation}
a^{x+y} \neq a^x a^y
\end{equation}
```

$$a^x + y \neq a^{x+y} \quad (3.4)$$

3.3

가

가

`\alpha, \beta, \gamma, ...` ,
`\Gamma, \Delta, ...` ² .

`\lambda, \xi, \pi, \mu, \Phi, \Omega`

$\lambda, \xi, \pi, \mu, \Phi, \Omega$

`a_{1} \quad x^{2} \quad`
`$e^{-\alpha t}$ \quad`
`a^{3}_{ij} \quad`
`$e^{x^2} \neq e^{x^2}$`

$a_1 \quad x^2 \quad e^{-\alpha t} \quad a_{ij}^3$
 $e^{x^2} \neq e^{x^2}$

`\sqrt` , n - (nth root) `\sqrt[n]`
 L^AT_EX .

`\surd` .

`\sqrt{x}$ \quad`
`\sqrt{x^2+\sqrt{y} }$`
`\quad \sqrt[3]{2}$ \quad [3pt]`
`\surd[x^2 + y^2]$`

$\sqrt{x} \quad \sqrt{x^2 + \sqrt{y}} \quad \sqrt[3]{2}$
 $\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$

`\overline, \underline`

`\overline{m+n}$`

$\overline{m+n}$

`\overbrace, \underbrace`
 (horizontal braces) .

`\underbrace{ a+b+\cdots+z }_{26}$`

$\underbrace{a + b + \cdots + z}_{26}$

(tilde) 가 ,

56 3.1

`\widetilde \widehat` . ' .

(prime)

`\begin{displaymath}`
`y=x^2\quad y'=2x\quad y''=2`
`\end{displaymath}`

$y = x^2 \quad y' = 2x \quad y'' = 2$

`\vec` `\overrightarrow` `\overleftarrow`
 A B 가

```
\begin{displaymath}
\vec a \quad \overrightarrow{AB}
\end{displaymath}
```

$$\vec{a} \quad \overrightarrow{AB}$$

가
 가 `\cdot` `\cdot`

```
\begin{displaymath}
v = \sigma_1 \cdot \sigma_2 \tau_1 \cdot \tau_2
\end{displaymath}
```

$$v = \sigma_1 \cdot \sigma_2 \tau_1 \cdot \tau_2$$

() `\log`
 . L^AT_EX

- `\arccos` `\cos` `\csc` `\exp` `\ker` `\limsup` `\min`
- `\arcsin` `\cosh` `\deg` `\gcd` `\lg` `\ln` `\Pr`
- `\arctan` `\cot` `\det` `\hom` `\lim` `\log` `\sec`
- `\arg` `\coth` `\dim` `\inf` `\liminf` `\max` `\sin`
- `\sinh` `\sup` `\tan` `\tanh`

```
\[\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1\]
```

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1$$

(modulo) 가 “ $a \bmod b$ ”
 b ” `\bmod` , “ $x \equiv a \pmod{b}$ ”

`\pmod` 가 `\frac{\dots}{\dots}`
 . 가 $1/2$

```
\frac{1}{2} hours
\begin{displaymath}
\frac{x^2}{k+1} \quad \frac{x^2}{k+1} \quad x^{1/2}
\end{displaymath}
```

$$1\frac{1}{2} \text{ hours}$$

$$\frac{x^2}{k+1} \quad x^{\frac{2}{k+1}} \quad x^{1/2}$$

`{... \choose ...}` 가 `{... \atop ...}` 가

3

```
\begin{displaymath}
{n \choose k} \qquad \{x \atop y+2\}
\end{displaymath}
```

$$\binom{n}{k} \quad \begin{matrix} x \\ y+2 \end{matrix}$$

(binary relations)

`\stackrel{!}{=}`

```
\begin{displaymath}
\int f_N(x) \stackrel{!}{=} 1
\end{displaymath}
```

$$\int f_N(x) \stackrel{!}{=} 1$$

`\sum` `\int` `\int` , Σ ,

4

```
\begin{displaymath}
\sum_{i=1}^n \qquad \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \qquad \prod_{\epsilon}
\end{displaymath}
```

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \quad \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \quad \prod_{\epsilon}$$

`\TeX` `\left` `\right` `\{` `\downarrow` 58

3.8 가

```
\begin{displaymath}
\{a,b,c\} \neq \{a,b,c\}
\end{displaymath}
```

$$a, b, c \neq \{a, b, c\}$$

`\right` , `\left` , `\TeX`

3

`\bimom` `\genfrac` 가

amsmath

`\genfrac`

`\atop`

`\newcommand{\newatop}[2]{\genfrac{}{}{0pt}{1}{#1}{#2}}`

⁴AMS-L^AT_EX

/

$-\frac{3}{18}$ quad l)

(negative space)

```
\newcommand{\ud}{\mathrm{d}}
\begin{displaymath}
\int\!\!\!\int_{D} g(x,y)
  \, \, \ud x \, \, \ud y
\end{displaymath}
instead of
\begin{displaymath}
\int\int_{D} g(x,y)\ud x \ud y
\end{displaymath}
```

$$\iint_D g(x,y) dx dy$$
 instead of

$$\int \int_D g(x,y) dx dy$$

‘d’
 $\mathcal{A}\mathcal{M}\mathcal{S}\text{-}\mathcal{L}\mathcal{A}\mathcal{T}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}$

⁷
 $\backslash\iint, \backslash\iiint, \backslash\iiint, \backslash\idotsint$

. amsmath

```
\newcommand{\ud}{\mathrm{d}}
\begin{displaymath}
\iint_{D} \, \, \ud x \, \, \ud y
\end{displaymath}
```

$$\iint_D dx dy$$

math.tex

$\mathcal{A}\mathcal{M}\mathcal{S}\text{-}\mathcal{L}\mathcal{A}\mathcal{T}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}$
 “The LaTeX Companion” 8

test-

3.5

array

array

tabular

\

```
\begin{displaymath}
\mathbf{X} =
\left( \begin{array}{ccc}
x_{11} & x_{12} & \ldots \\
x_{21} & x_{22} & \ldots \\
\vdots & \vdots & \ddots
\end{array} \right)
\end{displaymath}
```

$$\mathbf{X} = \begin{pmatrix} x_{11} & x_{12} & \dots \\ x_{21} & x_{22} & \dots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots \end{pmatrix}$$

7

‘d’

가 .[]

array

```
\begin{displaymath}
y = \left\{ \begin{array}{l}
a & \text{if } d > c \\
b+x & \text{in the morning} \\
l & \text{all day long}
\end{array} \right.
\end{displaymath}
```

$$y = \begin{cases} a & \text{if } d > c \\ b+x & \text{in the morning} \\ l & \text{all day long} \end{cases}$$

tabular

array

```
\begin{displaymath}
\left( \begin{array}{c|c}
1 & 2 \\ \hline
3 & 4
\end{array} \right)
\end{displaymath}
```

$$\left(\begin{array}{c|c} 1 & 2 \\ \hline 3 & 4 \end{array} \right)$$

, equation

```
eqnarray eqnarray*
가
```

. eqnarray

```
. eqnarray* 가
```

```
eqnarray eqnarray* {rcl}
가
가
```

(column)

\\

```
\begin{eqnarray}
f(x) & = & \cos x & \\
f'(x) & = & -\sin x & \\
\int_0^x f(y)dy & = & \sin x & \\
\end{eqnarray}
```

$$f(x) = \cos x \quad (3.5)$$

$$f'(x) = -\sin x \quad (3.6)$$

$$\int_0^x f(y)dy = \sin x \quad (3.7)$$

, \setlength\arraycolsep{2pt}

가

```
{\setlength\arraycolsep{2pt}
\begin{eqnarray}
\sin x & = & x - \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} - \\
& & \frac{x^7}{7!} + \dots
\end{eqnarray}}
```

$$\sin x = x - \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} - \frac{x^7}{7!} + \dots \quad (3.8)$$

```
\begin{eqnarray}
\left. \cos x = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} - \frac{x^6}{6!} + \dots \right\}
```

$$\cos x = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} - \frac{x^6}{6!} + \dots \quad (3.9)$$

\nonumber

가

```
. amsmath
align .)
```

.(split

3.6 (Phantom)

. L^AT_EX

. phantom

```
~
-
LATEX
```

가 . \phantom

```
\begin{displaymath}
{}^{12}_6\text{C} \phantom{{}^{12}_6\text{C}} \text{versus } {}^{12}_6\text{C}
\end{displaymath}
```

$${}^{12}_6\text{C} \quad \text{versus} \quad {}^{12}_6\text{C}$$

`\left[\right]` ()가

3.8 (theorem), , ...

“ (Axiom)”, “ (Lemmas)”, “ (Definitions)”,
가 . L^AT_EX

```
\newtheorem{name}[counter]{text}[section]
```

```

    name      “ (theorem)”
    ( )      . text      “ (theorem)”
    .
    “ (theorem)”
    . counter      “ (theorem)”
name      “ ”      “ ”
    가      . section      “ ”
가      가      (section)
\newtheorem      TEX

```

```

\begin{name}[text]
This is my interesting theorem
\end{name}

```

```

\newtheorem
가

```

```

% definitions for the document
% preamble
\newtheorem{law}{Law}
\newtheorem{jury}[law]{Jury}
%in the document
\begin{law} \label{law:box}
Don't hide in the witness box
\end{law}
\begin{jury}[The Twelve]
It could be you! So beware and
see law~\ref{law:box}\end{jury}
\begin{law}No, No, No\end{law}

```

```

Law 1 Don't hide in the witness box

Jury 2 (The Twelve) It could be you! So
beware and see law 1

Law 3 No, No, No

```

“Jury” “Law”
 “Law” 가 . ()

```
\flushleft
\newtheorem{mur}{Murphy}[section]
\begin{mur}
If there are two or more
ways to do something, and
one of those ways can result
in a catastrophe, then
someone will do it.\end{mur}
```

Murphy 3.8.1 *If there are two or more ways to do something, and one of those ways can result in a catastrophe, then someone will do it.*

“Murphy” (section)
 , (chapter) (subsection)
 가 .

3.9

L^AT_EX () 가 .
 가
 . \mathbf{M} ,
 ()
 () \mathbf{M} ,
 가 .

```
\begin{displaymath}
\mu, M \quad \mathbf{M} \quad \mu, M
\mbox{\boldmath $\mu, M$}
\end{displaymath}
```

$\mu, M \quad \mathbf{M} \quad \mu, M$

()가 .
 가 .
 amsmath amsbsy tools
 bm ,
 $\boldsymbol{\mu}$.

```
\begin{displaymath}
\mu, M \quad \boldsymbol{\mu}, \mathbf{M}
\end{displaymath}
```

$\mu, M \quad \boldsymbol{\mu}, \mathbf{M}$

3.10

()
 3.12-3.16⁹ () amssymb
 가 , AMS
 . AMS
 CTAN:/tex-archive/macros/latex/required/amslatex .

3.1:

\hat{a}	<code>\hat{a}</code>	\check{a}	<code>\check{a}</code>	\tilde{a}	<code>\tilde{a}</code>	\acute{a}	<code>\acute{a}</code>
\grave{a}	<code>\grave{a}</code>	\dot{a}	<code>\dot{a}</code>	\ddot{a}	<code>\ddot{a}</code>	\breve{a}	<code>\breve{a}</code>
\bar{a}	<code>\bar{a}</code>	\vec{a}	<code>\vec{a}</code>	\widehat{A}	<code>\widehat{A}</code>	\widetilde{A}	<code>\widetilde{A}</code>

3.2:

α	<code>\alpha</code>	θ	<code>\theta</code>	o	<code>o</code>	v	<code>\upsilon</code>
β	<code>\beta</code>	ϑ	<code>\vartheta</code>	π	<code>\pi</code>	ϕ	<code>\phi</code>
γ	<code>\gamma</code>	ι	<code>\iota</code>	ϖ	<code>\varpi</code>	φ	<code>\varphi</code>
δ	<code>\delta</code>	κ	<code>\kappa</code>	ρ	<code>\rho</code>	χ	<code>\chi</code>
ϵ	<code>\epsilon</code>	λ	<code>\lambda</code>	ϱ	<code>\varrho</code>	ψ	<code>\psi</code>
ε	<code>\varepsilon</code>	μ	<code>\mu</code>	σ	<code>\sigma</code>	ω	<code>\omega</code>
ζ	<code>\zeta</code>	ν	<code>\nu</code>	ς	<code>\varsigma</code>		
η	<code>\eta</code>	ξ	<code>\xi</code>	τ	<code>\tau</code>		

3.3:

Γ	<code>\Gamma</code>	Λ	<code>\Lambda</code>	Σ	<code>\Sigma</code>	Ψ	<code>\Psi</code>
Δ	<code>\Delta</code>	Ξ	<code>\Xi</code>	Υ	<code>\Upsilon</code>	Ω	<code>\Omega</code>
Θ	<code>\Theta</code>	Π	<code>\Pi</code>	Φ	<code>\Phi</code>		

⁹ David Carlisle
 symbols.tex

3.4:

\backslash not		
$<$	$<$	$>$
\leq	\backslash leq or \backslash le	\geq
\ll	\ll	\gg
\prec	\backslash prec	\succ
\preceq	\backslash preceq	\succeq
\subset	\backslash subset	\supset
\subseteq	\backslash subsubseteq	\supseteq
\sqsubset	\backslash sqsubset ^a	\sqsupset
\sqsubseteq	\backslash sqsubsubseteq	\sqsupseteq
\in	\backslash in	\ni
\vdash	\backslash vdash	\dashv
$ $	\backslash mid	\parallel
\smile	\backslash smile	\frown
$:$	$:$	\notin
^a	latexsym	가

3.5:

$+$	$+$	$-$	$-$
\pm	\backslash pm	\mp	\backslash mp
\cdot	\backslash cdot	\div	\backslash div
\times	\backslash times	\setminus	\backslash setminus
\cup	\backslash cup	\cap	\backslash cap
\sqcup	\backslash sqcup	\sqcap	\backslash sqcap
\vee	\backslash vee , \backslash lor	\wedge	\backslash wedge , \backslash land
\oplus	\backslash oplus	\ominus	\backslash ominus
\odot	\backslash odot	\oslash	\backslash oslash
\otimes	\backslash otimes	\bigcirc	\backslash bigcirc
\triangleup	\backslash bigtriangleup	\triangledown	\backslash bigtriangledown
\triangleleft	\backslash lhd ^a	\triangleright	\backslash rhd ^a
\trianglelefteq	\backslash unlhd ^a	\trianglerighteq	\backslash unrhd ^a
		\triangleleft	\backslash triangleleft
		\triangleright	\backslash triangleright
		\star	\backslash star
		$*$	\backslash ast
		\circ	\backslash circ
		\bullet	\backslash bullet
		\diamond	\backslash diamond
		\oplus	\backslash uplus
		\amalg	\backslash amalg
		\dagger	\backslash dagger
		\ddagger	\backslash ddagger
		\wr	\backslash wr

3.6:

Σ	<code>\sum</code>	\cup	<code>\bigcup</code>	\vee	<code>\bigvee</code>	\oplus	<code>\bigoplus</code>
\prod	<code>\prod</code>	\cap	<code>\bigcap</code>	\wedge	<code>\bigwedge</code>	\otimes	<code>\bigotimes</code>
\coprod	<code>\coprod</code>	\sqcup	<code>\bigsqcup</code>			\odot	<code>\bigodot</code>
\int	<code>\int</code>	\oint	<code>\oint</code>			\oplus	<code>\bigoplus</code>

3.7:

\leftarrow	<code>\leftarrow</code> or <code>\gets</code>	\longleftarrow	<code>\longleftarrow</code>	\uparrow	<code>\uparrow</code>
\rightarrow	<code>\rightarrow</code> or <code>\to</code>	\longrightarrow	<code>\longrightarrow</code>	\downarrow	<code>\downarrow</code>
\leftrightarrow	<code>\leftrightarrow</code>	\longleftrightarrow	<code>\longleftrightarrow</code>	\updownarrow	<code>\updownarrow</code>
\Leftarrow	<code>\Leftarrow</code>	\Lleftarrow	<code>\Lleftarrow</code>	\Uparrow	<code>\Uparrow</code>
\Rightarrow	<code>\Rightarrow</code>	\Rrightarrow	<code>\Rrightarrow</code>	\Downarrow	<code>\Downarrow</code>
\Leftrightarrow	<code>\Leftrightarrow</code>	\Llongleftrightarrow	<code>\Llongleftrightarrow</code>	\Updownarrow	<code>\Updownarrow</code>
\mapsto	<code>\mapsto</code>	\longmapsto	<code>\longmapsto</code>	\nearrow	<code>\nearrow</code>
\hookrightarrow	<code>\hookrightarrow</code>	\hookrightarrow	<code>\hookrightarrow</code>	\searrow	<code>\searrow</code>
\leftharpoonup	<code>\leftharpoonup</code>	\rightharpoonup	<code>\rightharpoonup</code>	\swarrow	<code>\swarrow</code>
\leftharpoondown	<code>\leftharpoondown</code>	\rightharpoondown	<code>\rightharpoondown</code>	\nwarrow	<code>\nwarrow</code>
\rightleftharpoons	<code>\rightleftharpoons</code>	\iff (bigger spaces)	<code>\iff</code> (bigger spaces)	\leadsto	<code>\leadsto</code> ^a

^a latexsym

3.8:

(())	\uparrow	<code>\uparrow</code>	\Uparrow	<code>\Uparrow</code>
[[or <code>\lbrack</code>]] or <code>\rbrack</code>	\downarrow	<code>\downarrow</code>	\Downarrow	<code>\Downarrow</code>
{	<code>\{</code> or <code>\lbrace</code>	}	<code>\}</code> or <code>\rbrace</code>	\updownarrow	<code>\updownarrow</code>	\Updownarrow	<code>\Updownarrow</code>
\langle	<code>\langle</code>	\rangle	<code>\rangle</code>		or <code>\vert</code>		<code>\ </code> or <code>\Vert</code>
\lfloor	<code>\lfloor</code>	\rfloor	<code>\rfloor</code>	\lceil	<code>\lceil</code>	\rceil	<code>\rceil</code>
/	/	\backslash	<code>\backslash</code>	.	(dual. empty)		

3.9:

$\left($	<code>\lgroup</code>	$\right)$	<code>\rgroup</code>	\int	<code>\lmoustache</code>	$\}$	<code>\rmoustache</code>
	<code>\arrowvert</code>		<code>\Arrowvert</code>		<code>\bracevert</code>		

3.10:

\dots	<code>\dots</code>	\cdots	<code>\cdots</code>	\vdots	<code>\vdots</code>	\ddots	<code>\ddots</code>
\hbar	<code>\hbar</code>	\imath	<code>\imath</code>	\jmath	<code>\jmath</code>	ℓ	<code>\ell</code>
\Re	<code>\Re</code>	\Im	<code>\Im</code>	\aleph	<code>\aleph</code>	\wp	<code>\wp</code>
\forall	<code>\forall</code>	\exists	<code>\exists</code>	\mho	<code>\mho</code>	∂	<code>\partial</code>
$'$	<code>'</code>	$'$	<code>\prime</code>	\emptyset	<code>\emptyset</code>	∞	<code>\infty</code>
∇	<code>\nabla</code>	\triangle	<code>\triangle</code>	\square	<code>\Box</code>	\diamond	<code>\Diamond</code>
\perp	<code>\bot</code>	\top	<code>\top</code>	\angle	<code>\angle</code>	\surd	<code>\surd</code>
\diamond	<code>\diamondsuit</code>	\heartsuit	<code>\heartsuit</code>	\clubsuit	<code>\clubsuit</code>	\spadesuit	<code>\spadesuit</code>
\neg	<code>\neg</code> or <code>\lnot</code>	\flat	<code>\flat</code>	\natural	<code>\natural</code>	\sharp	<code>\sharp</code>
	^a		latexsym		가		.

3.11:

\dagger	<code>\dag</code>	\S	<code>\S</code>	\copyright	<code>\copyright</code>
\ddagger	<code>\ddag</code>	\P	<code>\P</code>	\pounds	<code>\pounds</code>

3.12: AMS

\ulcorner	<code>\ulcorner</code>	\urcorner	<code>\urcorner</code>	\llcorner	<code>\llcorner</code>	\lrcorner	<code>\lrcorner</code>
\lvert	<code>\lvert</code>	\rvert	<code>\rvert</code>	\lVert	<code>\lVert</code>	\rVert	<code>\rVert</code>

3.13: AMS

\digamma	<code>\digamma</code>	\varkappa	<code>\varkappa</code>	\beth	<code>\beth</code>	\daleth	<code>\daleth</code>	\gimel	<code>\gimel</code>
------------	-----------------------	-------------	------------------------	---------	--------------------	-----------	----------------------	----------	---------------------

3.14: AMS

\lessdot	<code>\lessdot</code>	\gtrdot	<code>\gtrdot</code>	\doteqdot or \Doteq	<code>\doteqdot</code> or <code>\Doteq</code>
\leqslant	<code>\leqslant</code>	\geqslant	<code>\geqslant</code>	\risingdotseq	<code>\risingdotseq</code>
\leqslantless	<code>\leqslantless</code>	\geqslantgtr	<code>\geqslantgtr</code>	\fallingdotseq	<code>\fallingdotseq</code>
\leqq	<code>\leqq</code>	\geqq	<code>\geqq</code>	\eqcirc	<code>\eqcirc</code>
\lll or \llless	<code>\lll</code> or <code>\llless</code>	\ggg or \gggtr	<code>\ggg</code> or <code>\gggtr</code>	\circeq	<code>\circeq</code>
\lesssim	<code>\lesssim</code>	\gtrsim	<code>\gtrsim</code>	\triangleq	<code>\triangleq</code>
\lessapprox	<code>\lessapprox</code>	\gtrapprox	<code>\gtrapprox</code>	\bumpeq	<code>\bumpeq</code>
\lessgtr	<code>\lessgtr</code>	\gtrless	<code>\gtrless</code>	\Bumpeq	<code>\Bumpeq</code>
\lesseqgtr	<code>\lesseqgtr</code>	\gtreqless	<code>\gtreqless</code>	\thicksim	<code>\thicksim</code>
\lesseqqgtr	<code>\lesseqqgtr</code>	\gtreqqlless	<code>\gtreqqlless</code>	\thickapprox	<code>\thickapprox</code>
\preccurlyeq	<code>\preccurlyeq</code>	\succcurlyeq	<code>\succcurlyeq</code>	\approxeq	<code>\approxeq</code>
\curlyeqprec	<code>\curlyeqprec</code>	\curlyeqsucc	<code>\curlyeqsucc</code>	\backsim	<code>\backsim</code>
\precsim	<code>\precsim</code>	\succsim	<code>\succsim</code>	\backsimeq	<code>\backsimeq</code>
\precapprox	<code>\precapprox</code>	\succapprox	<code>\succapprox</code>	\vDash	<code>\vDash</code>
\subset	<code>\subset</code>	\supseteq	<code>\supseteq</code>	\Vdash	<code>\Vdash</code>
\Subset	<code>\Subset</code>	\Supset	<code>\Supset</code>	\Vvdash	<code>\Vvdash</code>
\sqsubset	<code>\sqsubset</code>	\sqsupset	<code>\sqsupset</code>	\backepsilon	<code>\backepsilon</code>
\therefore	<code>\therefore</code>	\because	<code>\because</code>	\varpropto	<code>\varpropto</code>
\shortmid	<code>\shortmid</code>	\shortparallel	<code>\shortparallel</code>	\between	<code>\between</code>
\smallsmile	<code>\smallsmile</code>	\smallfrown	<code>\smallfrown</code>	\pitchfork	<code>\pitchfork</code>
\vartriangleleft	<code>\vartriangleleft</code>	\vartriangleright	<code>\vartriangleright</code>	\blacktriangleleft	<code>\blacktriangleleft</code>
\trianglelefteq	<code>\trianglelefteq</code>	\trianglerighteq	<code>\trianglerighteq</code>	\blacktriangleright	<code>\blacktriangleright</code>

3.15: AMS

\dashleftarrow	<code>\dashleftarrow</code>	\dashrightarrow	<code>\dashrightarrow</code>	\multimap	<code>\multimap</code>
\leftleftarrows	<code>\leftleftarrows</code>	\rightrightarrows	<code>\rightrightarrows</code>	\Uparrow	<code>\upuparrows</code>
\leftrightarrows	<code>\leftrightarrows</code>	\rightleftarrows	<code>\rightleftarrows</code>	\Downarrow	<code>\downdownarrows</code>
\Lleftarrow	<code>\Lleftarrow</code>	\Rrightarrow	<code>\Rrightarrow</code>	\Uparrow	<code>\upharpoonleft</code>
\twoheadleftarrow	<code>\twoheadleftarrow</code>	\twoheadrightarrow	<code>\twoheadrightarrow</code>	\Uparrow	<code>\upharpoonright</code>
\leftarrowtail	<code>\leftarrowtail</code>	\rightarrowtail	<code>\rightarrowtail</code>	\Downarrow	<code>\downharpoonleft</code>
\leftrightharpoons	<code>\leftrightharpoons</code>	\rightleftharpoons	<code>\rightleftharpoons</code>	\Downarrow	<code>\downharpoonright</code>
\Lsh	<code>\Lsh</code>	\Rsh	<code>\Rsh</code>	\rightsquigarrow	<code>\rightsquigarrow</code>
\looparrowleft	<code>\looparrowleft</code>	\looparrowright	<code>\looparrowright</code>	\leftrightsquigarrow	<code>\leftrightsquigarrow</code>
\curvearrowleft	<code>\curvearrowleft</code>	\curvearrowright	<code>\curvearrowright</code>		
\circlearrowleft	<code>\circlearrowleft</code>	\circlearrowright	<code>\circlearrowright</code>		

3.16: AMS

\nless	<code>\nless</code>	\ngtr	<code>\ngtr</code>	\varsubsetneqq	<code>\varsubsetneqq</code>
\lneq	<code>\lneq</code>	\gneq	<code>\gneq</code>	\varsupsetneqq	<code>\varsupsetneqq</code>
\nleq	<code>\nleq</code>	\ngeq	<code>\ngeq</code>	\subsetneqq	<code>\subsetneqq</code>
\nleqslant	<code>\nleqslant</code>	\ngeqslant	<code>\ngeqslant</code>	\supsetneqq	<code>\supsetneqq</code>
\lneqq	<code>\lneqq</code>	\gneqq	<code>\gneqq</code>	\mid	<code>\mid</code>
\lvertneqq	<code>\lvertneqq</code>	\gvertneqq	<code>\gvertneqq</code>	\parallel	<code>\parallel</code>
\nleqq	<code>\nleqq</code>	\ngeqq	<code>\ngeqq</code>	\shortmid	<code>\shortmid</code>
\lnsim	<code>\lnsim</code>	\gnsim	<code>\gnsim</code>	\shortparallel	<code>\shortparallel</code>
\lnapprox	<code>\lnapprox</code>	\gnapprox	<code>\gnapprox</code>	\sim	<code>\sim</code>
\nprec	<code>\nprec</code>	\nsucc	<code>\nsucc</code>	\cong	<code>\cong</code>
\npreceq	<code>\npreceq</code>	\nsucceq	<code>\nsucceq</code>	\nvdash	<code>\nvdash</code>
\precneqq	<code>\precneqq</code>	\succneqq	<code>\succneqq</code>	\nvDash	<code>\nvDash</code>
\precnsim	<code>\precnsim</code>	\succnsim	<code>\succnsim</code>	\nVDash	<code>\nVDash</code>
\precnapprox	<code>\precnapprox</code>	\succnapprox	<code>\succnapprox</code>	\nVDash	<code>\nVDash</code>
\subsetneq	<code>\subsetneq</code>	\supsetneq	<code>\supsetneq</code>	\triangleleft	<code>\triangleleft</code>
\varsubsetneq	<code>\varsubsetneq</code>	\varsupsetneq	<code>\varsupsetneq</code>	\triangleright	<code>\triangleright</code>
\subsetneqq	<code>\subsetneqq</code>	\supsetneqq	<code>\supsetneqq</code>	\trianglelefteq	<code>\trianglelefteq</code>
\nleftarrow	<code>\nleftarrow</code>	\rightarrow	<code>\rightarrow</code>	\trianglerighteq	<code>\trianglerighteq</code>
\nLeftarrow	<code>\nLeftarrow</code>	\Rightarrow	<code>\Rightarrow</code>	\Leftrightarrow	<code>\Leftrightarrow</code>

3.17: AMS

$\dot{+}$	<code>\dotplus</code>	\cdot	<code>\centerdot</code>	\Uparrow	<code>\intercal</code>
\ltimes	<code>\ltimes</code>	\rtimes	<code>\rtimes</code>	\div	<code>\divideontimes</code>
\cup	<code>\Cup</code> or <code>\doublecup</code>	\cap	<code>\Cap</code> or <code>\doublecap</code>	\smallsetminus	<code>\smallsetminus</code>
\veebar	<code>\veebar</code>	$\bar{\wedge}$	<code>\barwedge</code>	$\bar{\wedge}$	<code>\doublebarwedge</code>
\boxplus	<code>\boxplus</code>	\boxminus	<code>\boxminus</code>	\ominus	<code>\circleddash</code>
\boxtimes	<code>\boxtimes</code>	\boxdot	<code>\boxdot</code>	\odot	<code>\circledcirc</code>
\leftthreetimes	<code>\leftthreetimes</code>	\rightthreetimes	<code>\rightthreetimes</code>	\circledast	<code>\circledast</code>
\curlyvee	<code>\curlyvee</code>	\curlywedge	<code>\curlywedge</code>		

3.18: AMS

\hbar	<code>\hbar</code>	\hslash	<code>\hslash</code>	\Bbbk	<code>\Bbbk</code>
\square	<code>\square</code>	\blacksquare	<code>\blacksquare</code>	\textcircled{S}	<code>\circledS</code>
\vartriangle	<code>\vartriangle</code>	\blacktriangle	<code>\blacktriangle</code>	\complement	<code>\complement</code>
∇	<code>\triangledown</code>	\blacktriangledown	<code>\blacktriangledown</code>	\Game	<code>\Game</code>
\lozenge	<code>\lozenge</code>	\blacklozenge	<code>\blacklozenge</code>	\bigstar	<code>\bigstar</code>
\sphericalangle	<code>\angle</code>	\measuredangle	<code>\measuredangle</code>	\sphericalangle	<code>\sphericalangle</code>
\diagup	<code>\diagup</code>	\diagdown	<code>\diagdown</code>	\backprime	<code>\backprime</code>
\nexists	<code>\nexists</code>	\Finv	<code>\Finv</code>	\varnothing	<code>\varnothing</code>
\eth	<code>\eth</code>	\mho	<code>\mho</code>		

3.19:

ABCdef	<code>\mathrm{ABCdef}</code>		
ABCdef	<code>\mathit{ABCdef}</code>		
\mathnormal{ABCdef}	<code>\mathnormal{ABCdef}</code>		
\mathcal{ABC}	<code>\mathcal{ABC}</code>		
\mathcal{ABC}	<code>\mathcal{ABC}</code>	<code>\mathrsfs</code>	
\mathcal{ABC}	<code>\mathcal{ABC}</code>	<code>eucal</code>	<code>mathcal</code>
\mathscr{ABC}	<code>\mathscr{ABC}</code>	<code>eucal</code>	<code>mathscr</code>
\mathfrak{ABCdef}	<code>\mathfrak{ABCdef}</code>	<code>eufrak</code>	
\mathbb{ABC}	<code>\mathbb{ABC}</code>	<code>amsfonts</code>	<code>amssymb</code>

4

LaTeX

LaTeX
LaTeX Manual [1] *The LaTeX Companion* [3]

4.1 EPS

LaTeX figure table

LaTeX LaTeX
가

The LaTeX Companion [3] LaTeX

Manual [1]

1

LaTeX
LaTeX

Encapsulated

PostScript(EPS) . EPS

2가

D. P. Carlisle graphicx
“graphics”³ (package bundle) ⁴

¹XFig, CorelDraw!, Freehand, Gnuplot, ...

²PS GHOSTSCRIPT

CTAN:/tex-archive/support/ghostscript (Windows)

GSVIEW

³CTAN:/tex-archive/macros/latex/required/graphics

⁴LaTeX ‘ \$TEXINPUTS\$/latex/required/ ‘

4.1: graphicx key

width
height
angle
scale

```

test.eps
90 , , 0.5 가
가 × 가 .
      . 80 5.5
      . [8] [11]
    
```

4.2

thebibliography

`\bibitem{marker}`

marker

`\cite{marker}`

`. \begin{thebibliography}`

```

{99} 가 99
( ) LATEX .6
    
```

⁶ *widest-label* , *widest-label*
 가 , \bibitem \cite가
 가 . []

4.2: Index Key

```

\index{hello}           hello, 1
\index{hello!Peter}    Peter, 3   'hello'
\index{Sam@\textsl{Sam}} Sam, 2
\index{Lin@\textbf{Lin}} Lin, 7
\index{Jenny|textbf}   Jenny, 3
\index{Joe|textit}     Joe, 5

```

```
\index{key}
```

```

, key
\index . 4.2 가 key

.
가 \index 가
, LATEX
.idx . .idx makeindex
.

```

```
makeindex filename
```

```

makeindex ,
.idx . LATEX ,

```

```
\printindex
```

```

LATEX 2ε showidx
.

```

4.4 (Fancy Headers)

Piet van Oostrum

fancyhdr

⁸

가

```

\documentclass{book}
\usepackage{fancyhdr}
\pagestyle{fancy}
% with this we ensure that the chapter and section
% headings are in lowercase.
\renewcommand{\chaptermark}[1]{\markboth{#1}{}}
\renewcommand{\sectionmark}[1]{\markright{\thesection\ #1}}
\fancyhf{} % delete current setting for header and footer
\fancyhead[LE,RO]{\bfseries\thepage}
\fancyhead[LO]{\bfseries\rightmark}
\fancyhead[RE]{\bfseries\leftmark}
\renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{0.5pt}
\renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0pt}
\addtolength{\headheight}{0.5pt} % make space for the rule
\fancypagestyle{plain}{%
  \fancyhead{} % get rid of headers on plain pages
  \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{0pt} % and the line
}

```

4.1: fancyhdr

가

가

```

LATEX 2
\rightmark
\leftmark chapter section
가
, \chapter \rightmark,
\leftmark \chaptermark, \sectionmark
\subsectionmark , \rightmark \markleft

```

⁸CTAN:/tex-archive/macros/latex/contrib/supported/fancyhdr/

chapter, \chaptermark
 (renew)
 fancyhdr 4.1
 8

4.5 Verbatim

verbatim
 가
 가 가 , 가
 . verbatim , ,

```
\verbatiminput{filename}
```

verbatim
 'tools'
 [9]

4.6 L^AT_EX

L^AT_EX
 CTAN(<http://www.ctan.org/>)
 geometry, hyphenat
 .ins 가 .dtx
 가 readme.txt가
 (a) T_EX
 , (b)
 1. L^AT_EX .ins .sty

```

2. .sty          TEX
   .              .../localtexmf/tex/latex
                 .( OS/2
                   .)

3.               . LATEX
   .              teTeX, fpTeX          texhash
web2c             mktexlsr . MiKTeX  initexmf -update-fndb
                 GUI

   .dtx

1. .dtx          LATEX          .dvi
   .              LATEX

2. LATEX .idx

   5

3.
   makeindex -s gind.ist name
   (name
   .)

4. .dtx          LATEX

5.               .ps .pdf

               .glo(glossary)

   4   5
makeindex -s gglo.ist -o name.gls name.glo
   5   가               .dtx          LATEX

```

5

L^AT_EX

가 ,
L^AT_EX 가
, L^AT_EX , L^AT_EX

5.1

L^AT_EX

```
\begin{lscommand}  
\ci{dum}  
\end{lscommand}
```

\dum

lscommand

(index) \ci 가 \dum 가 \dum
가

lscommand

5.1.1

가

```
\newcommand{name}[num]{definition}
```

가

```
name , definition
num 가
9 가
0 , 가
```

`\tnss`

Short Introduction to L^AT_EX 2_ε

“The Not So

```
\newcommand{\tnss}{The not
so Short Introduction to
\LaTeXe}
This is “\tnss” \ldots{}
“\tnss”
```

This is “The not so Short Introduction to L^AT_EX 2_ε” ... “The not so Short Introduction to L^AT_EX 2_ε”

num

. #1

가

가

#2 ...

```
\newcommand{\txsit}[1]
{This is the \emph{#1} Short
Introduction to \LaTeXe}
% in the document body:
\begin{itemize}
\item \txsit{not so}
\item \txsit{very}
\end{itemize}
```

- This is the *not so* Short Introduction to L^AT_EX 2_ε
- This is the *very* Short Introduction to L^AT_EX 2_ε

L^AT_EX

\renewcommand

`\newcommand`
`, \providecommand`
 가
`\renewcommand`
`\newcommand`
`LATEX 2ε`
`LATEX` . 6

5.1.2

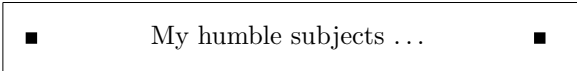
`\newcommand` , `\newenvironment`

```
\newenvironment{name}[num]{before}{after}
```

`\newcommand` 가 , `newenvironment` *num*
 . *before* 가
 . *after* `\end{name}`

`\newenvironment`

```
\newenvironment{king}
{\rule{1ex}{1ex}%
 \hspace{\stretch{1}}}
{\hspace{\stretch{1}}%
 \rule{1ex}{1ex}}
```



```
\begin{king}
My humble subjects \ldots
\end{king}
```

num `\newcommand` . `LATEX`

`, \renewenvironment`
`\newenvironment`
`\rule` 86 , `\stretch`
 79 . `\hspace` 79

5.1.3

, 가
`LATEX`

, \usepackage

```
% Demo Package by Tobias Oetiker
\ProvidesPackage{demopack}
\newcommand{\tnss}{The not so Short Introduction to \LaTeXe}
\newcommand{\txsit}[1]{The \emph{#1} Short
    Introduction to \LaTeXe}
\newenvironment{king}{\begin{quote}}{\end{quote}}
```

5.1:

.sty가 가

`\ProvidesPackage{package name}`

가 . \ProvidesPackage
L^AT_EX , 5.1

5.2

5.2.1

L^AT_EX (/ , ...)
가 , 가

가 . 5.1 5.2 .

5.3

```
{\small The small and
\textbf{bold} Romans ruled}
{\Large all of great big
\textit{Italy}.}
```

The small and **bold** Romans ruled all of great big *Italy*.

L^AT_EX 2_ε 가

()/ ()

가

5.4

({}

L^AT_EX

He likes {\LARGE large and
\small small} letters}.

He likes large and small letters.

```
(\par \)
}가
\par 1
```

¹\par

5.1:

<code>\textrm{...}</code>	roman	<code>\textsf{...}</code>	sans serif
<code>\texttt{...}</code>	typewriter		
<code>\textmd{...}</code>	medium	<code>\textbf{...}</code>	bold face
<code>\textup{...}</code>	upright	<code>\textit{...}</code>	<i>italic</i>
<code>\textsl{...}</code>	<i>slanted</i>	<code>\textsc{...}</code>	SMALL CAPS
<code>\emph{...}</code>	<i>emphasized</i>	<code>\textnormal{...}</code>	document font

5.2:

<code>\tiny</code>	tiny font	<code>\Large</code>	larger font
<code>\scriptsize</code>	very small font	<code>\LARGE</code>	very large font
<code>\footnotesize</code>	quite small font	<code>\huge</code>	huge
<code>\small</code>	small font	<code>\Huge</code>	largest
<code>\normalsize</code>	normal font		
<code>\large</code>	large font		

5.3:

size	10pt (default)	11pt option	12pt option
<code>\tiny</code>	5pt	6pt	6pt
<code>\scriptsize</code>	7pt	8pt	8pt
<code>\footnotesize</code>	8pt	9pt	10pt
<code>\small</code>	9pt	10pt	11pt
<code>\normalsize</code>	10pt	11pt	12pt
<code>\large</code>	12pt	12pt	14pt
<code>\Large</code>	14pt	14pt	17pt
<code>\LARGE</code>	17pt	17pt	20pt
<code>\huge</code>	20pt	20pt	25pt
<code>\Huge</code>	25pt	25pt	25pt

5.4:

<i>Command</i>	<i>Example</i>	<i>Output</i>
<code>\mathcal{...}</code>	<code>\$\$\mathcal{B}=c\$</code>	$\mathcal{B} = c$
<code>\mathrm{...}</code>	<code>\$\$\mathrm{K}_2\$</code>	K_2
<code>\mathbf{...}</code>	<code>\$\$\sum x=\mathbf{v}\$</code>	$\sum x = \mathbf{v}$
<code>\mathsf{...}</code>	<code>\$\$\mathsf{G\times R}\$</code>	$G \times R$
<code>\mathtt{...}</code>	<code>\$\$\mathtt{L}(b,c)\$</code>	$L(b, c)$
<code>\mathnormal{...}</code>	<code>\$\$\mathnormal{R_{19}}\neq R_{19}\$</code>	$R_{19} \neq R_{19}$
<code>\mathit{...}</code>	<code>\$\$\mathit{ffi}\neq ffi\$</code>	$\mathit{ffi} \neq ffi$

```
{\Large Don't read this! It is not
true. You can believe me!}\par}
```

Don't read this! It is not true.
You can believe me!

```
{\Large This is not true either.
But remember I am a liar.}\par}
```

This is not true either. But re-
member I am a liar.

```
, ' (environment)'
```

```
\begin{Large}
This is not true.
But then again, what is these
days \ldots
\end{Large}
```

This is not true. But then again,
what is these days ...

5.2.2

```
\newcommand{\oops}[1]{\textbf{#1}}
Do not \oops{enter} this room,
it's occupied by a \oops{machine}
of unknown origin and purpose.
```

Do not **enter** this room, it's occupied by a
machine of unknown origin and purpose.

```
, \textbf
( )
```

```
( )
가 \textbf
\oops
```

L^AT_EX

. L^AT_EX

가

\newcommand

5.2.3

2

Remember! *The MORE fonts YOU use in a document, the more READABLE and beautiful it becomes.*

5.3

5.3.1

`\linespread{factor}`

`\linespread{1.3}`, “ ” (double space) `\linespread{1.6}` . *factor*
1 .

5.3.2

L^AT_EX () 가 .

`\setlength{\parindent}{0pt}`
`\setlength{\parskip}{1ex plus 0.5ex minus 0.2ex}`

0 plus minus 가 T_EX

3

2 “ 가 ” (.)
가 .)
3 가 .)
(\parindent=1em) L^AT_EX
.[]

`\tableofcontents`

,

4

`\indent`

`\parindent` 0

`\noindent`

`\section`

5.3.3

`\LATEX`
)

`\hspace{length}`

`\hspace` () `\hspace*`

가

. *length*
5.5

This `\hspace{1.5cm}` is a space
of 1.5 cm.

This is a space of 1.5 cm.

가

`\stretch{n}`

`\hspace{\stretch{n}}`

stretch

n

`x\hspace{\stretch{1}}`
`x\hspace{\stretch{3}}x`

x x x

⁴ ()
'tools'

indentfirst

5.5: T_EX

mm	millimetre $\approx 1/25$ inch	□
cm	centimetre = 10 mm	□
in	inch = 25.4 mm	□
pt	point $\approx 1/72$ inch $\approx \frac{1}{3}$ mm	□
em	'M'	□
ex	'x'	□

5.3.4

(paragraph), (section), (subsection)

L^AT_EX
가

`\vspace{length}`

`\vspace` `\vspace*`
`\stretch` `\pagebreak`

Some text \ldots

`\vspace{\stretch{1}}`

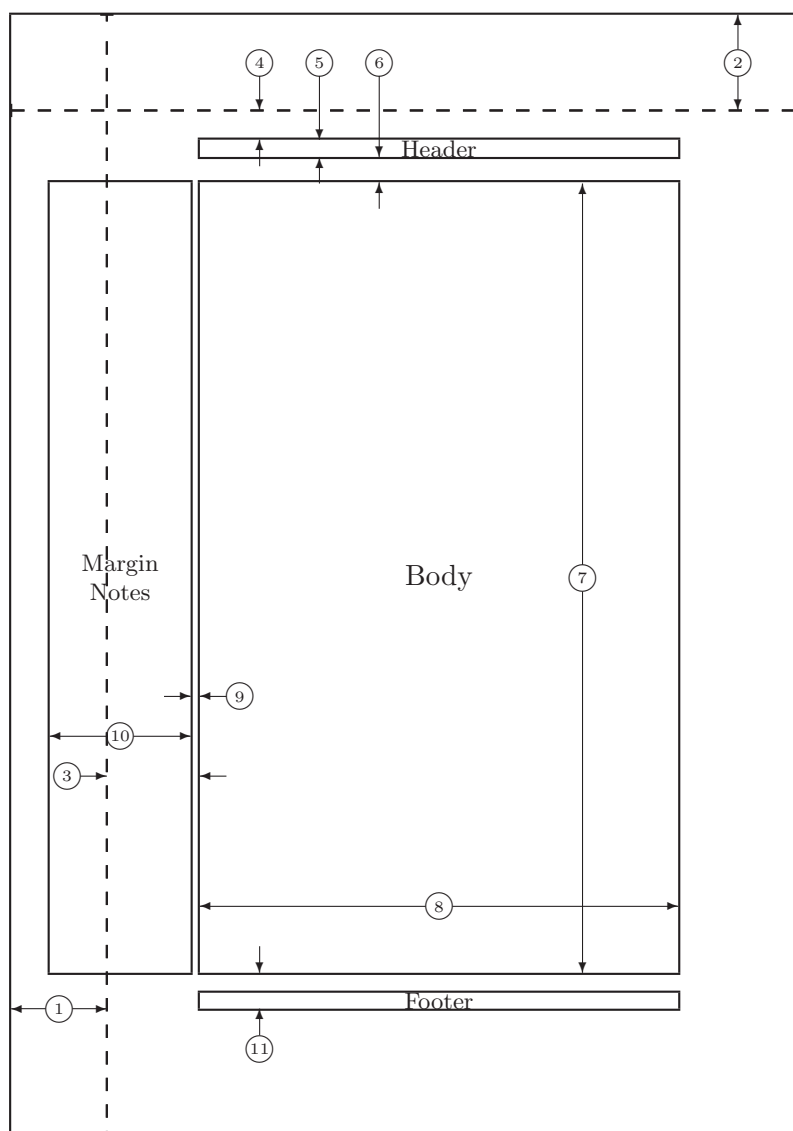
This goes onto the last line of the page.\pagebreak

`\[length]`

`\bigskip` `\smallskip`

5.4

L^AT_EX `\documentclass`



1	one inch + <code>\hoffset</code>	2	one inch + <code>\voffset</code>
3	<code>\evensidemargin = 70pt</code>	4	<code>\topmargin = 22pt</code>
5	<code>\headheight = 13pt</code>	6	<code>\headsep = 19pt</code>
7	<code>\textheight = 595pt</code>	8	<code>\textwidth = 360pt</code>
9	<code>\marginparsep = 7pt</code>	10	<code>\marginparwidth = 106pt</code>
11	<code>\footskip = 27pt</code>		<code>\marginparpush = 5pt</code> (not shown)
	<code>\hoffset = 0pt</code>		<code>\voffset = 0pt</code>
	<code>\paperwidth = 597pt</code>		<code>\paperheight = 845pt</code>

5.2:

가 . 5.2
 'tools' layout
 5
 !...
 L^AT_EX
 MS , L^AT_EX
 가
 6
 가? 66 ()
 L^AT_EX
 가 66 가 가
 가 가
 가
 L^AT_EX , 가 ...
 L^AT_EX

```
\setlength{parameter}{length}
```

```
\addtolength{parameter}{length}
```

```
가 \setlength
1
\addtolength{\hoffset}{-0.5cm}
\addtolength{\textwidth}{1cm}
calc 가 \setlength
```

⁵CTAN:/tex-archive/macros/latex/required/tools
⁶

5.5 , 가

L^AT_EX

```

\textwidth
3 (text) , , com-
mand .7

```

```

\settoheight{command}{text}
\settodepth{command}{text}
\settowidth{command}{text}

```

```

\flushleft
\newenvironment{vardesc}[1]{%
  \settowidth{\parindent}{#1:\ }
  \makebox[0pt][r]{#1:\ }}{}

```

```

\begin{displaymath}
a^2+b^2=c^2
\end{displaymath}

```

```

\begin{vardesc}{Where}$a$,
$b$ -- are adjunct to the right
angle of a right-angled triangle.

```

```

$c$ -- is the hypotenuse of
the triangle and feels lonely.

```

```

$d$ -- finally does not show up
here at all. Isn't that puzzling?
\end{vardesc}

```

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

Where: a , b – are adjunct to the right angle of a right-angled triangle.

c – is the hypotenuse of the triangle and feels lonely.

d – finally does not show up here at all. Isn't that puzzling?

5.6

L^AT_EX

가 ,

가 , 가 .
 , T_EX
 가 .
 .
 . L^AT_EX .
 . , tabular \includegraphics 가
 . ,
 (textwidth) .
 가 .

```
\parbox[pos]{width}{text}
```

```
\begin{minipage}[pos]{width} text \end{minipage}
```

pos c, t b
 . width . minipage
 parbox 가 , parbox
 , minipage
 \parbox
 \mbox 가 ,
 \mbox

```
\makebox[width][pos]{text}
```

width . 8
 \width, \height, \depth, \totalheight
 . text
 . pos c, l, r, s 가 ,
 8 , Opt

```
center(          ), left flush(          ), right flush(          ),
spread(          )
\framebox          \makebox          ,
.
\makebox \framebox
```

```
\makebox[\textwidth]{%
  c e n t r a l}\par
\makebox[\textwidth][s]{%
  s p r e a d}\par
\framebox[1.1\width]{Guess I'm
  framed now!} \par
\framebox[0.8\width][r]{Bummer,
  I am too wide} \par
\framebox[1cm][l]{never
  mind, so am I}
Can you read this?
```

```

          c e n t r a l
s       p       r       e       a       d
[Guess I'm framed now!]
Bummer, I am too wide
[never mind, so am I] Can you read this?
```

(vertical) (horizontal)

9 L^AT_EX

```
\raisebox[lift][depth][height]{text}
```

```
, \width, \height, \depth, \totalheight text
```

```
\raisebox{0pt}[0pt][0pt]{\Large%
\textbf{Aaaa\raisebox{-0.3ex}{a}}%
\raisebox{-0.7ex}{aa}%
\raisebox{-1.2ex}{r}%
\raisebox{-2.2ex}{g}%
\raisebox{-4.5ex}{h}}
he shouted but not even the next
one in line noticed that something
terrible had happened to him.
```

```
Aaaaaaarg he shouted but not even
the next one in line noticed that something
terrible had happened to him.
```

5.7

```
\rule[lift]{width}{height}
```

```
\rule{3mm}{.1pt}%
\rule[-1mm]{5mm}{1cm}%
\rule{3mm}{.1pt}%
\rule[1mm]{1cm}{5mm}%
\rule{3mm}{.1pt}
```



```
\rule
```

```
(\rule{0pt}{height})
```

가

```
strut
```

가

```
. tabular
```

(row)

가

```
\begin{tabular}{|c|}
\hline
\rule{1pt}{4ex}Pitprop \ldots\
\hline
\rule{0pt}{4ex}Strut\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```



. L^AT_EX

[10] Graham Williams. *The TeX Catalogue* T_EX L^AT_EX

CTAN:/help/Catalogue/catalogue.html .

[11] Keith Reckdahl. *Using EPS Graphics in L^AT_EX 2_ε Documents*,
EPS L^AT_EX

. CTAN:/info/epslatex.ps

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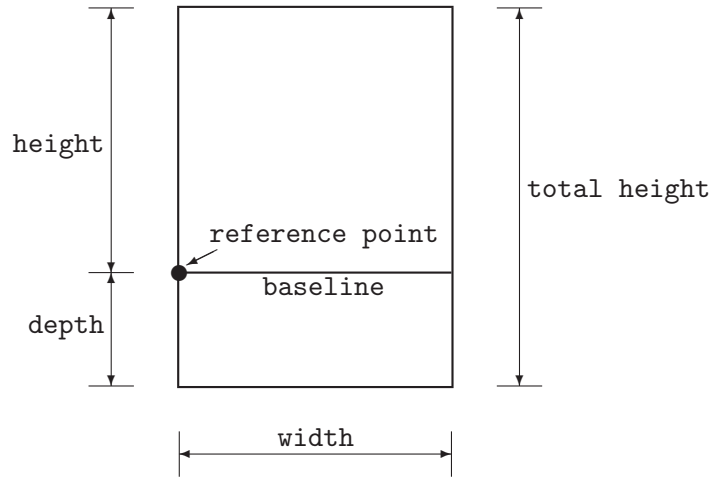
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